

Entry	POS	Definition	Notes/Comments
'amìn	noun inan	meat cleaver	
'anún	noun inan	promontory, rock formation	
'àrè	verb	chew (on)	e alternates (= H)
'atan	noun anim	man	as suffix: male agent
'àtan	noun anim	breeze	
'e'an	noun anim	wind	PROG-'e'
'e(p)	verb	be four	
'é(t)	verb	be aunt/uncle/parent's sibling of	
'éf(c)	verb	stir	
'ezpamòn	noun inan	altar	
'íyù	verb	be generous, be kind	
'íyùrà	verb	be kind out of evil motivations	
'ìzan	noun inan	reservoir	
'mértán	noun anim	wild goat	
'nàùpan	noun inan	oak tree	
'noman	noun inan	fruit, berry	
'oran	noun inan	delta, estuary	
'óšen	noun inan	fungal infection	esp. said of crops; defective
'umàn	noun inan	trap for small animals	
'ùmòn	toponym	(mythohistorical location)	PROG-
'wòn	verb	rain	PROG-'; n causes FR
'wùmòn	noun inan	side of a mountain where it rains a lot	
(a)sa'milè	verb	be a spouse of	
à'mò	verb	raise, bring up	used of children
a(c)	verb	be two	a alternates (L), c ~ y
ácŷyèn	noun inan	work ethic, drive	
aḥan	noun inan	ashes, cinders	
ài(t)	verb	spray	phar-àì; transitive; substance sprayed goes to oblique; alternates with - àù- (H)
àìḥa	verb	be evil	
anàta	verb	be ten	final a alternates (L)
aràkaye	verb	stab, skewer	
asto	verb	promise	PROG-; double-accusative; secondary object is what is promised

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astorèmèn	noun anim	fiend, untrustworthy person, traitor	PROG-
àt	verb	be wet	a alternates (= L)
àùpan	noun inan	tooth	PHAR-
azan	noun anim	star, night-sky object	
cà'i	verb	be healthy	
caḥaḥon	noun inan	moss	
can	noun inan	area to the left of	
cètan	noun inan	unit of wool	
ciman	noun anim	bird of prey	
cnàsiryèn	noun inan	sense of taste and smell	
cnūsalyà	verb	be hungry	
cönèn	noun inan	hammock, bed plan, method of attempting something	
cöryèn	noun inan		
cösye	verb	be vulnerable	
cripan	noun anim	rapids, waterfall	
csyàšmèn	noun inan	winter, cool season	
ctèn	noun inan	hair, fur	
ctsúnan	noun anim	meal, dinner	s ~ r when a prefix with PROG is applied
czicmòn	noun inan	guard tower, lookout point	
e	noun inan	sand	e.g., on the beach; PHAR-e; e = H
eclyəryèn	noun inan	general similarity of appearances between related people	used of families or races
ecmòn	noun inan	shoreline	
eksan	noun inan	socks, leggings	
elpan	noun inan	valley	
et-	proclitic	what?, which?	verbal noun referent
eṭlo	verb	die	PHAR-
eton	noun inan	debris, rubble, ruins	
etyà	verb	live	PHAR-; à alternates
ezà	verb	snort	
fàùmèrà̀n	noun anim	brown-noser	
fe	verb	be eight	

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fòmà	verb	show caution, consider all options before doing sth.	
fòn	noun inan	stone	as a raw substance
fötnítán	noun inan/anim	dust; dust devil	inanimate when referring to just dust, animate when referring to a dust devil
frè	verb	be male	è alternates (H)
futú	verb	be tilted	
futúnón	verb	lever	
fwùfön	noun inan	flint	
fwùšen	noun inan	food poisoning	defective
fyaman	noun inan	disease of animals	
fyyen	noun anim	chin	
hàn	noun inan	brain	
hošen	noun inan	liver	-FR
hùlì	verb	expel waste	PROG-
hùn	noun inan	rations, provisions	
hušen	noun inan	blindness, cataracts	defective
ĩ(s)	verb	fail	
inàn	noun inan	tattoo	
inũmèn	noun inan	summer, warm season	
inũmòn	noun inan	door	
ipon	noun inan	allergies	
irèseyàn	noun inan	vigilance	
išen	noun inan	infestation of fleas	defective
itũmòn	noun inan	refuse heap	
itũn	verb	shell, husk; worthless thing	
ka(z)	verb	thunder	a alternates
ká(z)	verb	thunder	a alternates (L)
kàn	noun anim	sea, ocean	
kaufasayan	noun inan	river bank	
káztaufónèmèn	noun anim	dog	
ken	verb	cook, roast, fry	
kenò	verb	lie, deceive	
kézmòn	noun anim/inan	thundercloud; mountain peak, mountaintop	animate when thundercloud; inanimate else
kóche	noun inan	cold, allergies	defective

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košcaimèn	noun anim	judge; buyer	
kzeyen	noun anim	sun	e = H; c causes FR
kzyè(n)	verb	stink, smell bad	n + upstep appears intervocalically, PROG before an obstruent
làhan	noun inanim	irregularity, odd one out; landmark	
le'án	noun inanim	skill	
letyèn	noun inanim	history, origins, provenance	
li'un	noun anim	enemy soldier	
liwàmòn	noun inanim	trap with a false floor or bottom, esp. leading to a pit	
lù	noun inanim	nose	
lùnè	noun inanim	oar, walking stick	PROG-; è alternates (H)
maren(en)	noun anim	shepherd	
màte	verb	praise, extol	
me'án	noun inanim	report, overview; instructions, proper procedure	
me'ràn	noun inanim	tragedy, disaster	
memenen	noun anim	flock of sheep, herd of sheep	
menen	noun anim	sheep	
miwàn	noun inanim	fishing boat	à alternates
mlàùn	noun anim	tradition, culture, way of life	triggers p/f-retraction
mlenen	noun inanim	area to the right of	
mon	noun anim	raincloud	
mònènàn	noun inanim	sky	semantically collective, acts as a singular
mùl	verb	be seven	
mumù'an	noun anim	swarm of locusts	
myàsú	verb	respect, revere, honor	
myèscùn	noun inanim	hill, tumulus	e alternates (=L)
myò	verb	be sad	
myò'an	noun inanim	edge of a blade; prow or keel of a ship	
nè'o	verb	practice, hone one's skills; sharpen, polish	
nèn	noun anim	cloud	

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nénàtan	noun inan	bone	à alternates
néšen	noun inan	fever	defective
nèyemèn	noun anim	one of a multiple birth	c ~ y
ni'an	noun inan	area to the rear of	
nìlmyo'an	noun inan	boundary	
nìrpu	verb	be graceful, be limber	
nò	verb	be one, be unified	
nǒ'an	noun inan	pass, isthmus	FR-
nǒ(t)	verb	become great	
nǒl	verb	hunt, gather food	FR-
nòtún	noun inan	thumb	
nũfo(š)	verb	be grandchild of	-FR
nũtòn	n anim	family	
nwà	verb	have holes; be intermittent; be clear; be ajar	irregular alternation: alternates with ü, ĩ in the same circumstances as other alternants
nyè'azyèn	noun inan	birthmark, freckle, mole	
nyò(p)	verb	be calm	
o	enclitic	(honorific)	often used in a pejorative sense
ö	verb	dwell, live somewhere	
o(z)	verb	kill	PHAR-
ofyen	noun anim	planet	
olà	verb	be nine	
omù'sán	noun inan	shoddy workmanship	a alternates
oön	noun anim	ant	
oöràn	noun anim	roach	à alternates
öri	verb	arrange, fix up, clean up	
pà(t)	verb	be siblings	
pàcǒn	noun inan	fist	
pàhe	verb	be normal, be unremarkable, be quotidian, be inconspicuous	both vowels alternate
pefaunun	noun anim	ocean-going merchant	
penũmtànzàmù	verb	hypothesize	

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peyenón	noun inan	drumstick; whip; hammer	
plèfo	verb	renounce, repudiate, abandon	PROG-
pliran	noun inan	cliff overlooking the ocean	
pnoḥan	noun inan	mountain	
pòfon	noun inan	veld, foothills	
ponó	verb	vomit	alternations occur
póšeryàn	noun inan	question	
prònón	noun inan	door, gate	
pse(c)	verb	trap, overwhelm	often used with incorporated instrument; c ~ y, triggers FR
psecsá	verb	be hoist by one's own petard	
psemècs	verb	assimilate into one's culture	è alternates
pùn	noun inan	facial expression, countenance	
pñnàḥon	noun anim	caffeine	
pyì'ràn	noun inan	blemish	
pyì'ràn	noun inan	scar	
pzasan	noun anim	arm, hand	
pzaspaye	verb	clap	
ràùpyà	verb	celebrate	
ràùpyàmòn	noun inan	festival, party, celebration, feast	
ràùyàimèn	noun anim	wealthy person	
rife	verb	be sister of	
rìnàn	noun anim	woman	as suffix: femal agent (r ~ s alternation would apply)
rorzà(')	verb	split, hack, cleave, divide	When before an obstruent, /r/, or a vowel, + upstep
ròsan	noun inan	river mouth, estuary	
sa	verb	be three	
sàìšì	verb	take, receive	PROG-
šànàn	noun inan	spine	
sasar(c)	verb	control	c ~ y, triggers FR
sca'úšen	noun inan	gout	defective
sé	preposition	under X's authority, on behalf of X	takes direct case
še(š)	verb	walk, proceed	

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sénan	noun inan	large or bulky object	é alternates
sèòšen	noun inan	insanity	defective
šêskrènan	noun inan	curse; criticism, derision	
šêskrònan	noun inan	word, name	
sés <span>pan</span>	noun anim	rune, glyph	
sfo	preposition	throughout	governs oblique case
șimìn	noun anim	river	
simí <span>san</span>	noun inan	field, farmland	
șimò <span>šen</span>	noun inan	wasting disease, emaciation	defective
șinan	noun inan	raw meat	
șítan	noun inan	jewel, gemstone; glass	
șiwòn	noun anim	snake, eel	
slà	noun inan	pot, jar	
sö	verb	be five	
šö	verb	use, employ	
šö(z)	verb	be named, be called	
šö <span>csmòn</span>	noun inan	horizon	
șön	noun inan	a kind of coin	
șör <span>àn</span>	noun anim	splinter, rock in one's shoe	
șròti	verb	bleed	o alternates
š <span>tecan</span>	noun inan	digitalis, poison	a alternates (L)
š <span>tetan</span>	noun inan	syrup, sap, resin	
stonè	noun anim	drum	
š <span>ü</span> (')	verb	decay, rot, be rotten	
š <span>ükšen</span>	noun inan	gangrene	defective
swà <span>tan</span>	noun inan	sky	
swà <span>tonàn</span>	noun inan	precipitation	general term; includes sleet, snow, hail, rain, ice, and anything else that falls from the sky above the level of the mountaintops
swi(p)	verb	be equal, be on the same level as	irregular alternation: alternates with ai, au in the same circumstances as other alternants
š <span>wip<span>an</span></span>	noun inan	ear	PROG-sw
š <span>wùc</span> (s)	verb	dawn, bring light	
tà	verb	count; take roll	PROG + tà; a alternates
tà'a	verb	be flat	First à alternates
tà'a'an	noun anim	volcano	
tàsa	verb	be spiteful	

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tàsin	noun inan	large number of things	used most often for animals and inanimate objects
tata'an	noun inan	mountain range	
ṭé	verb	worry, be worried	
telcũ	noun anim	flute	
tfen	verb	aid, assist	
ti(p)	verb	be female	
ṭin	noun anim	spear, staff	
tin-	proclitic	what?, which?	animate referent
tinìran	noun inan	rope	
titròšen	noun inan	dizziness	defective
tlàùšen	noun inan	rash	defective
tma'an	noun inan	egg	used of produce or for food
tmànòn	noun	sling, slingshot	
tmìṇùn	noun inan	hearth; clan	
tnen	noun inan	boundary stone	e becomes a in the proximal
tnũ	preposition	on, at	accusative for location, oblique for time
tnyirmòn	noun inan	meeting place	
tó'an	noun anim	moon	
to(')	verb	be six	to' + upstep
tómecs	verb	be recent	
tónòn	noun inan	bag, sack	
tòryèn	noun inan	mathematics	PROG-
tówòn	noun inan	region, locality	
tózmòn	noun inan	battlefield	
tse'án	noun inan	genius, talent	
tséyen	noun inan	nut, acorn, pinecone	
tsusí	verb	be zero	
tu	preposition	towards, in the direction of	governs accusative case
túfèmèn	noun anim	poet, storyteller, author	
túfèmeràn	noun anim	liar, braggart	
túfo	verb	compose poetry	
tuḥemèn	noun anim	hunter	
tuḥemeràn	noun anim	poacher	
ṭúmòn	noun inan	end, terminus	
tunà	verb	execute; murder	criminal subject: murder; criminal object: execute
ṭup(s)	verb	be strong	
túson	noun inan	table, altar	
ṭwàn	noun inan	ground, floor	



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twòcö	verb	be forbidden	
twòšen	noun inan	humpback, scoliosis	defective
tzinù	verb	be unyielding	
ú-	proclitic	what?, which?	inanimate referent
uf(k)	verb	be child-in-law or cross-cousin of	
ufan	noun inan	torso, abdomen	
uļa	verb	originate from	a alternates
ülcàtan	noun anim	evil spirit, demon	
uļe	verb	be child of	
umyènǔn	noun anim	mother	
ün	verb	be brother of	
ǔnmòn	noun inan	trial; courtroom; legislature	
uràtmènèmèn	noun anim	a kind of songbird	
utenǔn	noun anim	father	
ütin	noun anim	brow, eyebrows, forehead	
üyen	noun inan	dew	c~y causes FR
vwù	noun inan	bubble, sphere	
wàhàn	noun inan	mineral, rock	
wán	noun inan	floodplain	
wàuton	noun anim	wild cow	
wèmòn	noun inan	sleeping area	
wènmöü	verb	wake up in the middle of the night	
wùyen	noun inan	item for eating off of	PROG-w; c-FR
yàrà'an	noun anim	goatherd	
yàràman	noun anim	outcast, pariah	
yàtèn	noun inan	snow	both vowels alternate
yàù	verb	build, fashion	triggers p/f ~ k/h alternation
yè'an	noun anim	goat	
yé(z)	verb	enter; begin	
yèn	noun inan	tree trunk	
yeskzan	noun inan	beam, support; battering ram	
yetan	noun inan	city	esp. when built around an outpost or army base
yetán	noun inan	language	
yètiponó	verb	avalanche	

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Yètùpono'mòn	toponym	T. speaker homeland	
yeyè'an	noun anim	flock of goats, herd of goats	
yézyèn	noun inan	procession	
yí	verb	be true	
yìbnón	noun inan	sled, sleigh	
yìcǒ	verb	be precise, show attention to detail	
yìfcü	verb	search (for)	
ziso	verb	give a gift	